**HIGH COURT OF AUSTRALIA**

**COURT NO. 2**  
**Parkes Place, Canberra**

**THURSDAY, 20 APRIL 2023  
  
AT 9:30 AM (AEST)**

**BEFORE THE FULL COURT**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **FOR PUBLICATION OF REASONS AND PRONOUNCEMENT OF ORDERS** | |  |
|  | SMITS | CUGOLA & ORS |
|  | QUACH | MLC LIMITED |
|  | AWO21 | MINISTER FOR IMMIGRATION, CITIZENSHIP, MIGRANT SERVICES AND MULTICULTURAL AFFAIRS & ANOR |
|  | LUCK | SECRETARY OF SERVICES AUSTRALIA & ORS |
|  | PAIN | THE QUEEN |
|  | KWATRA | MINISTER FOR IMMIGRATION, CITIZENSHIP AND MULTICULTURAL AFFAIRS & ANOR |
|  | GOLOWKA | COTTON ON GROUP SERVICES PTY LTD |
|  | BURTON | DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC PROSECUTIONS & ORS |
|  | HONG | GUI |
|  | PASCOE | SAS TRUSTEE CORPORATION |
|  | HOOD | DOWN UNDER ENTERPRISES INTERNATIONAL PTY LIMITED |
|  | HOOD | NEW DIRECTIONS AUSTRALIA PTY LIMITED |

Leonie Young  
**Deputy Registrar**